

Inter-Parliamentary Union For democracy. For everyone.

144th IPU Assembly

Nusa Dua, Indonesia 20-24 March 2022



Assembly Item 2 A/144/2-P.3 21 March 2022

Consideration of requests for the inclusion of an emergency item in the Assembly agenda

Request for the inclusion of an emergency item in the agenda of the 144th Assembly of the Inter-Parliamentary Union submitted by the delegation of New Zealand

On 21 March 2022, the IPU President and the IPU Secretary General received from the delegation of New Zealand a request and accompanying documents for the inclusion in the agenda of the 144th Assembly of an emergency item entitled:

"<u>Peaceful resolution of the war in Ukraine, respecting international law,</u> the Charter of the United Nations and territorial integrity".

Delegates to the 144th Assembly will find attached the text of the communication submitting the request (<u>Annex I</u>), as well as an explanatory memorandum (<u>Annex II</u>) and a draft resolution (<u>Annex III</u>) in support thereof.

The 144th Assembly will be required to take a decision on the request of the delegation of New Zealand on Monday, 21 March 2022.

Under the terms of Assembly Rule 11.1, any Member of the IPU may request the inclusion of an emergency item in the Assembly agenda. Such a request must be accompanied by a brief explanatory memorandum and a draft resolution which clearly define the scope of the subject covered by the request. The IPU Secretariat shall communicate the request and any such documents immediately to all Members.

Furthermore, Assembly Rule 11.2 stipulates that:

- (a) A request for the inclusion of an emergency item must relate to a recent major situation of international concern on which urgent action by the international community is required and on which it is appropriate for the IPU to express its opinion and mobilize a parliamentary response. Such a request must receive a <u>two-thirds</u> majority of the votes cast in order to be accepted.
- (b) The Assembly may place only one emergency item on its agenda. Should several requests obtain the requisite majority, the one having received the largest number of positive votes shall be accepted.
- (c) The authors of two or more requests for the inclusion of an emergency item may combine their proposals to present a joint one, provided that each of the original proposals relates to the same subject.
- (d) The subject of a proposal that has been withdrawn by its authors or rejected by the Assembly cannot be included in the draft resolution submitted on the emergency item, unless it is clearly referred to in the request and title of the subject adopted by the Assembly.

#IPU144

COMMUNICATION ADDRESSED TO THE IPU PRESIDENT AND THE IPU SECRETARY GENERAL BY MS. LOUISA WALL, MEMBER OF THE NEW ZEALAND PARLIAMENT AND MEMBER OF THE BUREAU OF THE WOMEN PARLIAMENTARIANS

Nusa Dua, 21 March 2022

Dear Mr. President, Dear Mr. Secretary General,

Herewith I would like to submit a draft proposal of an emergency item resolution <u>on the peaceful</u> resolution of the war in Ukraine, respecting international law, the charter of the United Nations and territorial integrity in conformity with Assembly Rule 11.1.

The ongoing war in Ukraine is affecting the whole world. We believe parliaments can play an important role in getting closer to a dialogue.

Therefore, we call upon the IPU to use its good offices to encourage dialogue between parliamentarians in both countries concerned.

Yours sincerely,

(Signed)

Louisa WALL (Ms.) Member of the New Zealand Parliament Member of the Bureau of the Women Parliamentarians

PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF THE WAR IN UKRAINE, RESPECTING INTERNATIONAL LAW, THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY

Explanatory memorandum submitted by the delegation of New Zealand

The ongoing war in Ukraine is affecting the whole world. We believe parliaments can play an important role in getting closer to a dialogue and a peaceful resolution of the war.

Therefore, we call upon the IPU to use its good offices to encourage dialogue between parliamentarians in both countries concerned.

We ask the Members of the IPU to support this draft resolution as a further basis for discussion in order to reaffirm our goals of working for peace, democracy and human rights.

PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF THE WAR IN UKRAINE, RESPECTING INTERNATIONAL LAW, THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY

Draft resolution submitted by the delegation of NEW ZEALAND

The 144th Assembly of the Inter-Parliamentary Union,

(1) *Recalling* that the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) is the global organization of national parliaments working for peace, democracy and human rights,

(2) Conscious of the historical legacy of the IPU in facilitating peaceful engagement through dialogue and diplomacy and noting the Belgrade Declaration on strengthening international law, parliamentary roles and mechanisms, and the contribution of regional cooperation, adopted at the 141st IPU Assembly in Serbia, in which the IPU agreed to dedicate itself to international peace and the rule of law,

(3) *Recalling* that, on 24 February 2022, the Russian Federation launched a full-scale military attack against the sovereign nation of Ukraine and its people,

(4) *Committed to* total adherence to the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations (1945) and mindful of national commitments to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948),

(5) *Reiterating* that the Charter of the United Nations prohibits the use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of states,

(6) *Recognizing* the territorial integrity and sovereignty of Ukraine within its internationally recognized borders, as referred to in United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) resolution 68/262,

(7) *Recalling* UNGA resolution 76/234 on promoting international cooperation on peaceful uses in the context of international security, adopted in December 2021,

(8) Recalling also UN Security Council resolution 1325 on women, peace and security, adopted in October 2000, which addresses the impact of war on women and the importance of women's full and equal participation in conflict resolution, peacebuilding, peacekeeping, humanitarian response and post-conflict reconstruction,

(9) Welcoming the adoption of UNGA resolution ES-11/1 deploring the actions of the Russian Federation and demanding that it immediately cease the use of force against Ukraine and withdraw all of its military forces from the territory of Ukraine as defined by its internationally recognized borders,

(10) *Recalling* that, under Article 5 of the Annex to UNGA resolution 3314 (XXIX) on the Definition of Aggression, no consideration of whatever nature, whether political, economic, military or otherwise, may serve as a justification for aggression and that a war of aggression is a crime against international peace,

(11) *Recalling also* that, since 24 February 2022, the ongoing war has caused immense human suffering, with hundreds of civilians killed and more than one thousand wounded,

(12) *Gravely concerned at* the threat to global peace and security posed by President Putin's decision to order Russian nuclear forces onto a special regime of operation and a "high alert" level of readiness,

(13) *Noting* that the leadership of the Russian Federation has committed a crime of aggression, which is a flagrant violation of a fundamental rule of international criminal law,

(14) *Reaffirming* that any hostilities amounting to an armed conflict shall be strictly governed by the rules of international humanitarian law and human rights law,

(15) Acknowledging with deepest appreciation the incredible bravery, commitment and resolve of the people of Ukraine in the face of such adversity, including the unwavering commitment of fellow parliamentarians in the Verkhovna Rada to uphold democracy despite the significant personal risks they have faced,

(16) *Recalling* the Statement on Ukraine issued by the Executive Committee of the IPU on 26 February 2022,

- 1. *Notes with concern* the war in Ukraine, which threatens the long-standing peace and security of the European region, with wider repercussions for global security and potentially global economic uncertainties and global complexities;
- 2. *Expresses its deep concern* regarding the still ongoing Russian act of war against Ukraine as a violation of Article 2(4) of the Charter of the United Nations including the principle of sovereignty and territorial integrity recognized by all UN Member States;
- 3. *Deplores* the use of missiles and artillery by the Russian Federation targeting civilian objects and populations in violation of international humanitarian law;
- 4. *Considers* attacks against medical units and personnel, and improper use of military emblems, insignia and uniforms of the adversary by the Russian Federation in violation of international humanitarian law;
- 5. Calls for full compliance with the rules of international humanitarian law;
- 6. *Urges* countries to provide humanitarian aid to Ukraine to alleviate the hardships now faced by its civilian population caused by the destructive and indiscriminate acts of unprovoked, unjustified military aggression by the Russian Federation;
- 7. *Calls upon* all nations able to assist to open their borders on a humanitarian basis to provide sanctuary and support for Ukrainian refugees;
- 8. *Encourages* parliaments to deploy their utmost efforts in accordance with their respective duties, mandates and obligations to call on their respective national governments to bring this act of aggression to an end and enable the parties to resolve their differences through peaceful and sustainable means;
- 9. *Encourages* all IPU Member Parliaments to jointly support all efforts to de-escalate the current violent military attack on the people, towns and cities of Ukraine;
- 10. *Calls upon* the parties involved to establish humanitarian corridors, ensure the safe passage of all civilians, particularly women, children, the elderly and other vulnerable groups, and respect the human rights of refugees in line with UN conventions;
- 11. Calls upon IPU Member Parliaments to do everything in their power to facilitate humanitarian assistance and support to those fleeing this war;
- 12. *Appeals* to Members of Parliament in both the Russian Federation and Ukraine to promote initiatives to cease hostilities and resolve differences through peaceful, diplomatic means;
- 13. *Calls upon* all governments with influence over both countries to accelerate diplomatic efforts to agree an immediate ceasefire resulting in the Russian Federation withdrawing its forces from Ukraine;
- 14. *Calls upon* the IPU to use its good offices to encourage dialogue between parliamentarians in both countries in support of diplomatic efforts under the framework of a rules-based international order respecting the principles of sovereignty and complete avoidance of interference in the internal affairs of a sovereign nation.