



Inter-Parliamentary Union
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150th IPU Assembly

Tashkent, Uzbekistan (5–9 April 2025)

Standing Committee on
Peace and International Security

C-I/150/DR-am
27 March 2025

The role of parliaments in advancing a two-State solution in Palestine

Amendments to the draft resolution submitted within the statutory deadline by the delegations of Algeria, Argentina, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Canada, China, Czechia, Egypt, France, Germany, Israel, Italy, Jordan, Netherlands, Palestine, Qatar, Russian Federation, South Africa, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand, Türkiye, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and Viet Nam

OVERALL RESOLUTION

Replace the existing text of the entire resolution with the following:

- (1) ***Reaffirming*** the fundamental principle that lasting peace in the Middle East must be built on mutual recognition, economic cooperation, and the rejection of terrorism, as exemplified by the Abraham Accords, which have successfully fostered peace and prosperity between Israel and several Arab States,
- (2) ***Recognizing*** that the terrorist attack perpetrated by Hamas on 7 October 2023 — resulting in the massacre of civilians, the taking of hostages, and the worst atrocity against Jews since the Holocaust — has set back regional peace efforts and demonstrated the urgent need to dismantle terrorist organizations that thrive on violence and incitement,
- (3) ***Acknowledging*** that the main obstacles to peace in the region are not territorial disputes but the actions of the Islamic Republic of Iran and its proxies, including Hamas, Hezbollah and the Houthis, which seek the destruction of Israel and the destabilization of the entire region,
- (4) ***Condemning*** the role of the Iranian regime in funding and arming terrorist organizations, thus prolonging the suffering of both Israelis and Palestinians while undermining diplomatic initiatives for peace,
- (5) ***Deeply concerned*** by the ongoing incitement to violence in Palestinian society, particularly through the education system, official media, and institutions such as the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA), which glorify terrorism and indoctrinate future generations with hatred instead of preparing them for coexistence,
- (6) ***Denouncing*** the Palestinian Authority's systematic encouragement of terrorism, including its official "pay-for-slay" policy that provides financial rewards to terrorists and their families, incentivizing violence and making terrorism a lucrative career path,

1.

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(7) **Recalling** that peace agreements are only sustainable when parties renounce terrorism and commit to dialogue, security cooperation and economic integration, as demonstrated by Israel's peace treaties with Egypt, Jordan, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Morocco and Sudan,

(8) **Highlighting** the crucial role of international bodies, including parliaments, in promoting a paradigm shift from failed strategies to proven peace-building models that focus on economic collaboration, security coordination and the rejection of extremism,

1. **Calls upon** the international community to denounce the actions of Hamas and other terrorist organizations that prevent peace by attacking civilians, diverting humanitarian aid for military purposes and using their own population as human shields;
2. **Urges** all governments to cut off funding to organizations and institutions that promote incitement to violence, including ending financial support to UNRWA;
3. **Calls on** all governments to condition any financial aid to the Palestinian Authority on the complete abolition of its "pay-for-slay" programme, the cessation of incitement to violence in its official institutions, and meaningful reforms that encourage peace and coexistence;
4. **Encourages** all Middle Eastern and international actors to promote peace initiatives modelled on the Abraham Accords, focusing on economic partnerships, regional security coordination and cultural exchanges;
5. **Calls for** the international community to take firm action against the Islamic Republic of Iran's destabilizing activities, including sanctions on its terrorist networks and the enforcement of measures preventing the smuggling of weapons to terrorist groups in Gaza, Lebanon and Yemen;
6. **Emphasizes** that parliaments have a responsibility to combat hate speech and radicalization in their societies, particularly in educational institutions, ensuring that children are taught values of coexistence rather than violence;
7. **Rejects** the notion that unilateral international pressure can bring about peace, affirming instead that negotiations must be based on security realities, regional cooperation, and the mutual benefits of stability and development;
8. **Urges** all stakeholders to support policies that encourage direct engagement between Israel and moderate Arab States, expanding the success of the Abraham Accords and isolating extremist actors who seek to perpetuate conflict;
9. **Calls on** all parties to recognize that peace cannot be imposed by external actors but must emerge from a framework that prioritizes security, economic opportunity and the rejection of terrorism.

(Israel)

PREAMBULAR

New preambular paragraph 1

Add a new paragraph before preambular paragraph 1 to read as follows:

(1) **Reaffirming** the purpose and principles of the Charter of the United Nations, including sovereign equality and the right to self-determination, **emphasizing** the importance of refraining from using force in international relations, and **condemning** the acquisition of territory through force and threat of force,

2.

(South Africa)

Preambular paragraph 1

Amend to read as follows:

(1) *Recalling* the relevant resolutions of the United Nations Security Council on the Middle East conflict, including resolutions [242](#) (1967), [338](#) (1973), [1397](#) (2002), [1515](#) (2003), and [2334](#) (2016) and **2735 (2024)**, which established the principles for the resolution of this conflict, in particular the inadmissibility of acquisition of territory by force, as well as ~~these core resolutions~~ of the United Nations General Assembly, including resolutions [181 \(II\)](#) (1947), and [194 \(III\)](#) (1948), ~~[58/292](#) (2004), [67/19](#) (2012), [73/18](#) (2018)~~, and the most recent resolution [79/81](#) (2024) on *Peaceful settlement of the question of Palestine*, which expressed unwavering support, in accordance with international law, for a two-State solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict based on the 1967 borders, with both States living side by side in peace and security,

3.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

(1) *Recalling* the relevant resolutions of the United Nations Security Council on the Middle East conflict, including resolutions [242](#) (1967), [338](#) (1973), **478 (1980)**, [1397](#) (2002), [1515](#) (2003), **1544 (2004)**, **1850 (2008)** and [2334](#) (2016), which established the principles for the resolution of this conflict, in particular the inadmissibility of acquisition of territory by force, as well as those of the United Nations General Assembly, including resolutions [181 \(II\)](#) (1947), [194 \(III\)](#) (1948), [58/292](#) (2004), [67/19](#) (2012), [73/18](#) (2018), and the most recent resolution [79/81](#) (2024) on *Peaceful settlement of the question of Palestine*, which expressed unwavering support, in accordance with international law, for a two-State solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict based on the 1967 borders, with both States living side by side in peace and security,

4.

(China)

Amend to read as follows:

(1) *Recalling* the relevant resolutions of the United Nations Security Council on the Middle East conflict, including resolutions [242](#) (1967), [338](#) (1973), [1397](#) (2002), [1515](#) (2003) and [2334](#) (2016), which established the principles for the resolution of this conflict, in particular the inadmissibility of acquisition of territory by force, as well as those of the United Nations General Assembly, including resolutions [181 \(II\)](#) (1947), [194 \(III\)](#) (1948), [58/292](#) (2004), [67/19](#) (2012), [73/18](#) (2018), **ES-10/23 (2024)** and the most recent resolution [79/81](#) (2024) on *Peaceful settlement of the question of Palestine*, which expressed unwavering support, in accordance with international law, for a two-State solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict based on the 1967 borders, with both States living side by side in peace and security,

5.

(United Arab Emirates)

Amend to read as follows:

(1) *Recalling* the relevant resolutions of the United Nations Security Council on the Middle East conflict, including resolutions [242](#) (1967), [338](#) (1973), [1397](#) (2002), [1515](#) (2003) and [2334](#) (2016), which established the principles for the resolution of this conflict, in particular the inadmissibility of acquisition of territory by force, as well as those of the United Nations General Assembly, including resolutions [181 \(II\)](#) (1947), [194 \(III\)](#) (1948), [58/292](#) (2004), [67/19](#) (2012), [73/18](#) (2018), and the most recent resolution [79/81](#) (2024) on *Peaceful settlement of the question of Palestine*, which expressed unwavering support, in accordance with international law, for a two-State solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict based on the 1967 borders **with East Jerusalem as the capital of the State of Palestine**, with both States living side by side in peace and security,

6.

(Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

(1) *Recalling* the relevant resolutions of the United Nations Security Council on the Middle East conflict, including resolutions [242](#) (1967), [338](#) (1973), [1397](#) (2002), [1515](#) (2003) and [2334](#) (2016), which established the principles for the resolution of this conflict, in particular the inadmissibility of acquisition of territory by force, as well as those of the United Nations General Assembly, including resolutions [181 \(II\)](#) (1947), [194 \(III\)](#) (1948), [58/292](#) (2004), [67/19](#) (2012), [73/18](#) (2018), and the most recent resolution [79/81](#) (2024) on *Peaceful settlement of the question of Palestine*, which expressed unwavering support, in accordance with international law, for a two-State solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict based on the 1967 borders, with both States living side by side in peace, ~~and security and stability,~~

7.

(Sweden)

Amend to read as follows:

(1) *Recalling* the relevant resolutions of the United Nations Security Council on the Middle East conflict, including resolutions [242](#) (1967), [338](#) (1973), [1397](#) (2002), [1515](#) (2003) and [2334](#) (2016), which established the principles for the resolution of this conflict, in particular the inadmissibility of acquisition of territory by ~~force~~ **war**, as well as those of the United Nations General Assembly, including resolutions [181 \(II\)](#) (1947), [194 \(III\)](#) (1948), [58/292](#) (2004), [67/19](#) (2012), [73/18](#) (2018), and the most recent resolutions [2735](#) (2024) **of the Security Council addressing a ceasefire in the Gaza Strip and 79/81** (2024) **of the General Assembly on Peaceful settlement of the question of Palestine**, which expressed unwavering support, in accordance with international law, for a two-State solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict based on the 1967 borders, with both States living side by side in peace and security, **including the importance of unifying the Gaza Strip with the West Bank and the start of a major multi-year reconstruction plan for Gaza,**

8.

(South Africa)

Preambular paragraph 3

Amend to read as follows:

(3) *Acknowledging* the long-standing Israeli-Palestinian conflict, its devastating human toll, including population displacement, loss of life and regional instability, and ~~its significant intensification since~~ **unequivocally condemning the Hamas-led terrorist attack against Israel on 7 October 2023**, which has resulted in a substantial number of deaths, the taking of hostages and escalating violence, leading to a worsening humanitarian crisis in Gaza, exacerbated by dire living conditions and restricted access to essential resources,

9.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

(3) *Acknowledging* the long-standing Israeli-Palestinian conflict, its devastating human toll, including population displacement, loss of life and regional instability, and its significant intensification **through and since the brutal terrorist attacks on 7 October 2023 by Hamas and other militias**, which has resulted in a substantial number of deaths, the taking of hostages and escalating violence, leading to a worsening humanitarian crisis in Gaza, exacerbated by dire living conditions and restricted access to essential resources,

10.

(Germany)

Amend to read as follows:

(3) *Acknowledging* the long-standing Israeli-Palestinian conflict, its devastating human toll, including population displacement, loss of life and regional instability, and its significant intensification since **the Hamas attack on 7 October 2023 and the subsequent war in response to the attack by Israel**, which has resulted in a substantial number of deaths, the taking of hostages and escalating violence, leading to a worsening humanitarian crisis in Gaza, exacerbated by dire living conditions and restricted access to essential resources,

11.

(Sweden)

Amend to read as follows:

(3) *Acknowledging* the long-standing Israeli-Palestinian conflict, its devastating human toll, including population displacement, loss of life and regional instability, and its significant intensification since 7 October 2023, which has resulted in a substantial number of deaths, the taking of hostages **and detainees** and escalating violence, leading to a worsening humanitarian crisis in Gaza, exacerbated by dire living conditions and restricted access to essential resources,

12.

(Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

(3) *Acknowledging* the long-standing Israeli-Palestinian conflict, its devastating human toll, including population displacement, loss of life and regional instability, and its significant intensification since 7 October 2023, which has resulted in a substantial number of deaths, the taking of hostages and escalating violence, leading to a worsening humanitarian crisis in Gaza, exacerbated by dire living conditions and restricted access to essential resources **due to Israel's aggression,**

13.

(Türkiye)

Preambular paragraph 4

Amend to read as follows:

(4) *Firmly believing* that the Israeli-Palestinian conflict extends beyond being a regional issue, and that its repercussions are being felt globally, including the export of tensions to other parts of the world, fuelling divisions within communities, **threatening the cause of peaceful coexistence,** influencing international relations, **doubling the risks of the growing phenomenon of terrorism and extremism,** weakening international law, including international humanitarian law, and impacting global peace and security, while complicating efforts towards multilateral cooperation,

14.

(United Arab Emirates)

Amend to read as follows:

(4) *Firmly believing* that the Israeli-Palestinian conflict extends beyond being a regional issue, and that its repercussions are being felt globally, including the export of tensions to other parts of the world, fuelling divisions within communities, **escalating racial tensions in various regions,** influencing international relations, weakening international law, including international humanitarian law, and impacting global peace and security, while complicating efforts towards multilateral cooperation,

15.

(South Africa)

Amend to read as follows:

(4) *Firmly believing* that the Israeli-Palestinian conflict extends beyond being a regional issue, and that its repercussions are being felt globally, including the export of tensions to other parts of the world, fuelling divisions within communities, influencing international relations, ~~weakening~~ **challenging** international law, including international humanitarian law, and impacting global peace and security, while complicating efforts towards multilateral cooperation,

16.

(Germany)

Amend to read as follows:

(4) *Firmly believing* that the Israeli-Palestinian conflict extends beyond being a regional issue, and that its repercussions are being felt globally, including the export of tensions to other parts of the world, fuelling divisions within communities, influencing international relations, weakening international law, including international humanitarian law, and impacting global peace and security **as well as global economic stability, resulting in profound geopolitical consequences,** while complicating efforts towards multilateral cooperation **and the rules-based international order,**

17.

(Thailand)

New preambular paragraph 4bis

(4bis) Considering that the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, as a result of expansionist and aggressive policies, the occupation of Palestinian territories, and the implementation of settlement projects by the Israeli authorities, has transformed into an Arab-Israeli conflict and that the repercussions of this conflict are not confined to the region but have a direct impact on regional and international security and stability, complicating peace efforts and international cooperation, especially given the conflict's extension into certain Syrian and Lebanese areas and the escalating signs of a full-scale regional war,

18.

(Bahrain)

Preambular paragraph 5

Amend to read as follows:

(5) *Expressing deep concern* over the ongoing occupation, **demolitions, evictions and confiscation of land** ~~of~~ **in the** Palestinian territories and the expansion of Israeli settlements in violation of international law and the prohibition of territorial acquisition by force, in contradiction to the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations, 19.

(South Africa)

Amend to read as follows:

(5) *Expressing deep concern* over the ~~ongoing~~ occupation of Palestinian territories **since 1967** and the expansion of Israeli settlements **in those territories** in violation of international law **the Fourth Geneva Convention** and ~~the prohibition of territorial acquisition by force,~~ **of** the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, **which are** enshrined in **international law, including** the Charter of the United Nations, 20.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

(5) *Expressing deep concern* over the ongoing occupation of Palestinian territories and the expansion of Israeli settlements in violation of international law and the prohibition of territorial acquisition by force, **and rejecting any plans to displace Palestinians from their land to neighbouring countries** in contradiction to the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations, 21.

(Jordan)

Amend to read as follows:

(5) *Expressing deep concern* over the ongoing occupation of Palestinian ~~territories~~ **territory** and the expansion of Israeli settlements in violation of international law and the prohibition of territorial acquisition by force, in contradiction to the principles of self-determination and ~~territorial integrity~~ **the right of return** enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations, 22.

(Russian Federation)

New preambular paragraph 5bis

(5bis) Deeply concerned over discriminatory policy practices, inflammatory rhetoric, provocative actions, and the dissemination of disinformation and propaganda, including on the Internet, which directly undermine efforts towards a two-State solution and the conditions crucial for fostering durable peace in the Middle East region, 23.

(South Africa)

Preambular paragraph 6

Amend to read as follows:

(6) *Reaffirming* the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination and **supporting Palestinian** statehood ~~based on the 1967 borders within the framework of a two-State solution,~~ **in keeping with the international commitment to a region where two States, Israel and Palestine, live side by side in peace and security within recognized borders,** as well as the critical role of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) in upholding international legal norms and providing advisory opinions on ~~the legal~~ **questions, including the** implications of occupation and settlement activities, 24.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

(6) *Reaffirming* the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination ~~and~~ **with a view to realizing** statehood based on the 1967 borders within the framework of a two-State solution, as well as the critical role of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) in upholding international legal norms and providing advisory opinions on the legal implications of occupation and settlement activities, 25.

(Germany)

Amend to read as follows:

(6) *Reaffirming* the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination and statehood based on the 1967 borders within the framework of a two-State solution, **and confirming the preservation of the historical status of the Islamic and Christian holy sites in Jerusalem and the Hashemite custodianship over these sites** as well as the critical role of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) in upholding international legal norms and providing advisory opinions on the legal implications of occupation and settlement activities, 26.
(Jordan)

Amend to read as follows:

(6) *Reaffirming* the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination and statehood based on the 1967 borders within the framework of a two-State solution, as well as the critical role of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) in upholding international legal norms and providing advisory opinions on the legal implications of occupation and settlement activities, **and the importance of upholding the remit of the International Criminal Court (ICC),** 27.
(Sweden)

New preambular paragraph 6bis

(6bis) *Reaffirming* that Israel, like all nations, has the right to exist in peace and security, and that its status as the nation-state of the Jewish people has been recognized in international law, including by the League of Nations and the United Nations, 28.
(Argentina)

(6bis) *Condemning* all acts of terrorism, as well as all acts of incitement, 29.
(Canada)

(6bis) *Affirming* the inalienable right of the Palestinian people to exercise full sovereignty over their natural wealth and resources, and *stressing* the imperative that these resources be utilized to advance national development, promote the well-being of the Palestinian populace, and contribute to the fulfilment of their right to self-determination, 30.
(South Africa)

New preambular paragraph 6ter

(6ter) *Recognizing* Israel's right to ensure its own security, in accordance with international law, including human rights and international humanitarian law, 31.
(Canada)

Preambular paragraph 7

Amend to read as follows:

(7) *Deeply concerned* by the grave violations of the fundamental rights, dignity and safety of civilians, **including possible war crimes** – with children, women and girls, as well as people with disabilities, bearing a particular burden as the most vulnerable members of affected communities – as the ongoing conflict continues to cause **extreme food insecurity leading to imminent famine and population displacement, destroy critical infrastructure, livelihoods and essential services,** restrict humanitarian access and exacerbate inequalities, leaving lasting physical, psychological and socioeconomic impacts on individuals, families and entire communities, 32.
(South Africa)

Amend to read as follows:

(7) *Deeply concerned* by the grave violations of the fundamental rights, dignity and safety of civilians – ~~with children, women and girls, as well as people with disabilities, bearing a particular burden as the most vulnerable members of affected communities –~~ **particularly affecting marginalized and vulnerable groups, including children, women, girls, people with disabilities, the elderly, LGBTI persons, ethnic and religious minorities, and refugees** – as the ongoing conflict continues to cause population displacement, destroy livelihoods, restrict humanitarian access and exacerbate inequalities, leaving lasting physical, psychological and socioeconomic impacts on individuals, families and entire communities, 33.
(Sweden)

Amend to read as follows:

(7) *Deeply concerned* by the grave violations of the fundamental rights, dignity and safety of civilians – with children, women and girls, as well as people with disabilities, bearing a particular burden as the most vulnerable members of affected communities – as the ongoing conflict continues to cause population displacement, destroy livelihoods, restrict humanitarian access and exacerbate inequalities, leaving lasting physical, psychological and socioeconomic impacts on individuals, families and entire communities, **as well as environmental repercussions in the affected areas,**

(Thailand)

New preambular paragraph 7bis

(7bis) *Expressing* its rejection of any displacement of the Palestinian people, whether by continued settlement activities, eviction, home demolitions, annexation, or depopulation through displacement, encouraged transfer or uprooting people from their land,

(Algeria)

(7bis) *Strongly condemning* any acts of violence against humanitarian workers and medical providers, and *emphasizing* that actions obstructing their operations may contravene the Charter of the United Nations and undermine peace and international security,

(South Africa)

New preambular paragraph 7ter

(7ter) *Recalling* that any forced displacement constitutes a flagrant violation of international humanitarian law, in particular Article 49 of the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949,

(Algeria)

Preambular paragraph 8

Amend to read as follows:

(8) ~~Recognizing that acts of violence, terrorism against civilians and the use of starvation as a method of warfare constitute serious breaches of international humanitarian law~~ **Underscoring that State and non-State actors must fully comply with their obligations under international humanitarian law, including in relation to the protection of civilians and the delivery of humanitarian assistance to civilians in need,** and that State actions must fully comply with human rights obligations and the rule of law,

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

(8) ~~Recognizing that acts of violence, and terrorism against civilians and the use of starvation as a method of warfare constitute serious breaches of international humanitarian law and that State actions~~ **all parties to the conflict** must fully comply with human rights obligations and the rule of law,

(Germany)

Amend to read as follows:

(8) ~~Recognizing that acts of violence, and terrorism against civilians and the use of starvation as a method of warfare constitute serious breaches of international humanitarian law and that State actions~~ **all parties** must fully comply with human rights obligations and the rule of law,

(United Kingdom)

Amend to read as follows:

(8) ~~Recognizing that acts of violence, and terrorism against civilians and the use of starvation as a method of warfare constitute serious breaches of international humanitarian law and that State actions~~ must fully comply with human rights obligations and the rule of law,

(Austria)

Amend to read as follows:

(8) *Recognizing* that acts of violence, terrorism against civilians and the use of starvation as a method of warfare constitute serious breaches of international humanitarian law and that ~~State actions~~ **the actions of Israel as the occupying power** must fully comply with human rights obligations and the rule of law, 42.

(Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

(8) *Recognizing* that acts of violence, terrorism against civilians and the use of starvation as a method of warfare constitute serious breaches of international humanitarian law and that State actions must fully comply with human rights obligations and the rule of law, **and urging the improvement of access and sustained distribution of humanitarian assistance at scale throughout Gaza,** 43.

(Sweden)

New preambular paragraph 8bis

(8bis) Welcoming the ceasefire and hostage-release agreement in Gaza and calling upon all parties to fully implement the agreement to allow all hostages to be released, to ensure a permanent end to hostilities, to sustainably improve access for humanitarian assistance, including a reduction of dual-use import restrictions, and to facilitate early recovery and reconstruction work, 44.

(Germany)

Preambular paragraph 9

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure ~~security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine~~ **that Palestinians and Israelis have an equal right to live in safety, dignity and peace,** in line with international law and the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, and that key steps towards this goal include an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the **unconditional** release of **all** hostages and political prisoners, the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation, 45.

(Sweden)

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine, in line with international law and the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, that **the failure to reach a final, just, comprehensive and permanent settlement of the Palestinian issue is a major factor threatening security, peace and stability in the region, and that** key steps towards this goal include an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the release of hostages and political prisoners, the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation, 46.

(United Arab Emirates)

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine, in line with international law and the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, and that ~~key steps towards this goal include an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the release of hostages and political prisoners, the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation~~ **a comprehensive and lasting peace must be regional,** 47.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine, in line with international law and the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, and that key steps towards this goal include ~~an immediate~~ **respect for and consolidation of the ceasefire agreement in Gaza by all parties**, leading in particular to the release of hostages and political prisoners **and the return of all temporarily displaced people, as well as** the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation,

48. (Algeria)

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine, in line with international law and the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, and that key steps towards this goal include ~~an immediate ceasefire in Gaza~~ **making the ceasefire in Gaza which started on 19 January 2025 permanent**, leading in particular to the release of hostages and political prisoners, the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation,

49. (Türkiye)

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine, in line with international law and the principles of self-determination ~~and territorial integrity~~, and that key steps towards this goal include ~~an immediate~~ **a ceasefire in Gaza**, leading in particular to the release of hostages and ~~political~~ prisoners, **safe and unhindered humanitarian access**, the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation,

50. (Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine, in line with international law and the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, and that key steps towards this goal include an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the release of hostages ~~and political prisoners~~, the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation,

51. (Austria)

Amend to read as follows:

(9) *Deeply convinced* that a two-State solution is the only viable path to break the cycle of violence and ensure security, prosperity and equal rights for the peoples of Israel and Palestine, in line with international law and the principles of self-determination and territorial integrity, and that key steps towards this goal include an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the release of hostages and political prisoners, the universal recognition of Palestinian and Israeli statehood **as part of a political process** and the cessation of illegal settlement activities, as peace cannot be achieved through force or occupation,

52. (Germany)

Preambular paragraph 10

Amend to read as follows:

(10) *Highlighting* the unique role of parliaments, including regional parliamentary bodies, in advancing dialogue, diplomacy and peacebuilding to support a two-State solution, while making use of their core functions to uphold international law, ensure government accountability, facilitate inclusive debate and consensus-building, promote human rights, protect vulnerable groups, ~~allocate~~ **support the allocation of** funds for humanitarian aid and reconstruction, **support capacity building** and foster international cooperation and parliamentary diplomacy to encourage the peaceful resolution of the conflict, 53.
(United Arab Emirates)

New preambular paragraph 10bis

(10bis) *Emphasizing* the importance of ensuring that parliamentary decisions on humanitarian aid are respected and effectively implemented, guaranteeing that assistance reaches those in need without obstruction or politicization, 54.
(Italy)

OPERATIVE PART

Operative paragraph 1

Delete paragraph

(Italy)

55.

Replace the existing text of operative paragraph 1 with the following:

- 1. **Urges the international community to take immediate and decisive actions to address the ongoing humanitarian catastrophe in the Gaza Strip, where civilians continue to suffer from the repercussions of Israeli military escalation, which has resulted in the deaths of tens of thousands of innocent people and the mass destruction of infrastructure and vital facilities such as hospitals, schools, mosques and churches, and stresses the urgent need to provide immediate and secure protection for civilians, ensure the delivery of humanitarian aid, and facilitate the free movement of people and goods without restrictions or obstacles;**

56.

(Bahrain)

Replace the existing text of operative paragraph 1 with the following:

- 1. **Calls on parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for the full implementation of the ceasefire and hostage-release agreement in Gaza, including in particular measures to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian assistance, the release of hostages and political prisoners, and a permanent end to hostilities, allowing for a reconstruction plan to be devised and implemented;**

57.

(Germany)

Replace the existing text of operative paragraph 1 with the following:

- 1. **Welcomes the ceasefire agreement in Gaza, which came into force on 19 January 2025, and calls for the full and effective implementation of its three-stage plan to immediately end the violence, ensure the release of all hostages, and guarantee unhindered delivery of humanitarian assistance and swift reconstruction in Gaza;**

58.

(Thailand)

Amend to read as follows:

- 1. ~~Calls on parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake~~ **work towards a sustainable ceasefire that ensures both the security of Israeli civilians and humanitarian relief for Palestinian civilians, while preventing the resurgence of terrorism, leading in particular to the immediate and unconditional release of all hostages taken by Hamas and ensuring that convicted terrorists are treated according to international law;**

59.

(Argentina)

Amend to read as follows:

- 1. ~~Calls on parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate~~ **the full implementation of the ceasefire agreement between Israel and Hamas** in Gaza, leading in particular to the ~~lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of all hostages and political~~ **agreed Palestinian prisoners, and the safe, rapid and unimpeded passage of humanitarian assistance to civilians in all areas of Gaza** ~~in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake,~~ **with a view to allowing civilians to return to – and rebuild – their homes and lives and achieving a permanent end to hostilities;**

60.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

1. ~~*Calls on*~~ ***parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate implementation of the ceasefire agreement in Gaza, which will allow the release of hostages*** ~~leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake and ease the humanitarian suffering in Gaza;~~ **61.**
(Czechia)

Amend to read as follows:

1. ~~*Calls on*~~ ***parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for demand*** ~~an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake;~~ **62.**
(Sweden)

Amend to read as follows:

1. ~~*Calls on*~~ ***parliaments to urge their governments to advocate continuation of the ceasefire and exert efforts for the reconstruction of Gaza*** ~~for an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake;~~ **63.**
(Türkiye)

Amend to read as follows:

1. ~~*Calls on*~~ ***parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade of Gaza, to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated unimpeded access to humanitarian aid, and the release of hostages and political prisoners, and the reconstruction of all that has been destroyed, in view of ending the war violence, which has left only death and destruction in its wake;*** **64.**
(Algeria)

Amend to read as follows:

1. ~~*Calls on*~~ ***parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate a lasting ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated unimpeded access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners who have not committed acts of terrorism, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake;*** **65.**
(France)

Amend to read as follows:

1. ~~*Calls on*~~ ***parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate a lasting and unconditional ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake;*** **66.**
(Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

1. ~~*Calls on*~~ ***parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate and permanent ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake;*** **67.**
(Viet Nam)

Amend to read as follows:

1. *Calls on* parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate **unconditional** ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, and **beginning an irreversible process towards the end of the occupation and the creation of a Palestinian State** in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake; 68.
- (South Africa)*

Amend to read as follows:

1. *Calls on* parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, **enable health and relief teams in Gaza to carry out their duties, urgent and safe** facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages and political prisoners, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake; 69.
- (United Arab Emirates)*

Amend to read as follows:

1. *Calls on* parliaments to urge their governments to advocate for an immediate ceasefire in Gaza, leading in particular to the lifting of the blockade to enable the free movement of people and goods, facilitated access to humanitarian aid and the release of hostages ~~and political prisoners~~, in view of ending the war, which has left only death and destruction in its wake; 70.
- (Austria)*

New operative paragraph 1bis

- 1bis. **Expresses its full support for the trilateral mediation efforts undertaken by Egypt, Qatar and the United States of America to reach a comprehensive ceasefire agreement between the concerned parties in the Gaza Strip, including the parties' commitment to exchanging hostages and the withdrawal of Israeli forces from occupied areas within the Strip, welcomes the measures taken to ensure regional stability, and emphasizes the need for continued implementation of this agreement in a spirit of international cooperation, in order to ensure the protection of civilians and the upholding of human rights within the framework of a just and sustainable solution to the conflict;** 71.
- (Bahrain)*

- 1bis. **Denounces all initiatives and attempts to displace the Palestinian people from their land, whether permanently or temporarily, under any pretext;** 72.
- (Qatar)*

Operative paragraph 2

Amend to read as follows:

2. *Calls on* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to promote human dignity and safeguard fundamental rights by taking all actions necessary to protect civilians, particularly children, women, people with disabilities and the elderly, ensuring unimpeded humanitarian access and supporting the safe delivery of essential supplies; ~~and in this regard:~~ 73.
- (Argentina, Germany)*

Amend to read as follows:

2. *Calls on* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to promote human dignity and safeguard fundamental rights by taking all **appropriate** actions **that are** necessary to protect civilians, particularly children, women, people with disabilities and the elderly, ensuring unimpeded humanitarian access and supporting the safe delivery of essential supplies; and in this regard: 74.
- (Canada)*

Amend to read as follows:

2. *Calls on* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to promote human dignity and safeguard fundamental rights by taking all actions necessary to protect **civilian infrastructure and** civilians, particularly children, women, people with disabilities and the elderly, ensuring unimpeded humanitarian access and supporting the safe delivery of essential supplies; and in this regard:

(South Africa)

Amend to read as follows:

2. *Calls on* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to promote human dignity and safeguard fundamental rights by taking all actions necessary to protect civilians, particularly **marginalized and vulnerable groups such as** children, women, people with disabilities, **LGBTI persons, ethnic and religious minorities, refugees** and the elderly, ensuring unimpeded humanitarian access and supporting the safe delivery of essential supplies; and in this regard:

(Sweden)

Amend to read as follows:

2. *Calls on* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to promote human dignity and safeguard fundamental rights by taking all actions necessary to protect civilians, particularly children, women, people with disabilities and the elderly, ensuring **that all border crossings are operated at full capacity, as well as rapid and** unimpeded humanitarian access and supporting the safe delivery of essential supplies; and in this regard:

(Türkiye)

Amend to read as follows:

2. *Calls on* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to promote human dignity and safeguard fundamental rights by taking all actions necessary to protect civilians, particularly children, women, people with disabilities and the elderly, ensuring unimpeded humanitarian access and supporting the safe delivery of essential supplies, **while respecting and protecting United Nations personnel, peacekeepers and humanitarian aid workers in accordance with their obligations under international law, including international humanitarian law,** and in this regard:

(Thailand)

Operative paragraph 2.a

Delete the paragraph.

(Argentina, Germany) 79.

Amend to read as follows:

- a. *Reaffirms* its support for the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) as a vital provider of humanitarian aid, education and healthcare services to Palestinians **refugees**;

(Czechia)

New operative paragraph 2.a. bis

- 2.a. bis. Stresses the need for UNRWA to strengthen its internal processes in line with the recommendations of the Independent Review of Mechanisms and Procedures to Ensure Adherence by UNRWA to the Humanitarian Principle of Neutrality, to uphold the policy of zero tolerance for terrorism, and to ensure that its activities remain entirely within its mandate;**

(Canada)

Operative paragraph 2.b

Delete the paragraph.

(Argentina, Germany, Switzerland) 82.

Amend to read as follows:

- b. ~~Urges~~ **Calls upon** the Parliament of Israel to: review its decision to ban UNRWA's operations in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT); and to support the implementation of education for peace initiatives; 83.
(Azerbaijan)

Amend to read as follows:

- b. **Urges** the Parliament of Israel to: ~~review~~ **revoke** its decision to ban UNRWA's operations in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT); and to support the implementation of education for peace initiatives; 84.
(Türkiye)

Amend to read as follows:

- b. **Urges** the Parliament of Israel to: review its ~~decision~~ **decisions** to ban UNRWA's operations in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT); and to support the implementation of education for peace initiatives; 85.
(Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

- b. **Urges** the Parliament of Israel to: review its decision to ban UNRWA's operations in ~~the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT)~~ **the State of Israel**; and to support the implementation of education for peace initiatives; 86.
(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

- b. **Urges** the Parliament of Israel to: review its decision to ban UNRWA's operations in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT); ~~and to support the implementation of education for peace initiatives~~ **and focus on finding an alternative mechanism for effective distribution of the humanitarian aid heading to Gaza**; 87.
(Czechia)

Amend to read as follows:

- b. **Urges** the Parliament of Israel to: review its decision to ban UNRWA's operations in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT); **lift all restrictions imposed on humanitarian organizations that hamper the delivery of humanitarian aid**; and to support the implementation of education for peace initiatives; 88.
(Algeria)

Operative paragraph 2.c

- Delete the paragraph. 89.
(Argentina, Germany, Switzerland)

Amend to read as follows:

- c. **Requests** that parliaments **urge their governments to** provide financial support to UNRWA and other humanitarian organizations working in Gaza and the OPT to alleviate suffering and support recovery efforts; 90.
(United Arab Emirates)

Amend to read as follows:

- c. ~~Requests that~~ **Calls upon** parliaments **to** provide financial support to UNRWA and other humanitarian organizations working in Gaza and the OPT to alleviate suffering and support recovery efforts; 91.
(Azerbaijan, Viet Nam)

Amend to read as follows:

- c. **Requests** that parliaments provide financial support to UNRWA and other humanitarian organizations working in Gaza and the OPT to alleviate **the suffering of the civilian population** and support recovery efforts; 92.
(Czechia)

New operative paragraph 2c. bis

2c. bis *Requests all parties to abide by their obligations to protect humanitarian personnel, including all persons engaged in medical duties, their means of transport and equipment, and hospitals and all other medical facilities;* **93.**
(South Africa)

2c. bis *Proposes the establishment of an IPU inter-parliamentary commission to oversee the implementation of the recommendations set forth in the report of the Independent Review Group on UNRWA, ensuring their effective application through parliamentary engagement, monitoring and coordination among relevant stakeholders.* **94.**
(Italy)

New operative paragraph 2c. ter

2c. ter *Requests all parties to implement policies aimed at establishing safe zones to protect civilians, especially vulnerable groups such as children, women, people with disabilities and the elderly, and ensuring that these zones are respected and upheld by all relevant parties, through a mutual agreement;* **95.**
(South Africa)

New operative paragraph 2bis

2bis. *Condemns calls from certain parties that contradict the two-State solution and promote positions that could escalate the conflict rather than achieving a just and lasting peace in the region, denounces the policies of forced displacement of Palestinians from the Gaza Strip, which constitute a blatant violation of human rights and international law, contribute to exacerbating the humanitarian suffering and further complicating peace efforts and the political settlement, and affirms that the two-State solution is the only viable path to security and stability, ensuring the Palestinian people’s right to establish their independent State alongside the State of Israel while fostering opportunities for peaceful coexistence between the two peoples in the region;* **96.**
(Bahrain)

2bis. *Calls on parliaments to support international and regional efforts to reconstruct Gaza and the West Bank and to resettle the Palestinians there;* **97.**
(Qatar)

Operative paragraph 3

Amend to read as follows:

3. *Strongly encourages parliaments to enhance oversight of their governments’ foreign policy actions to ensure compliance with international law, including the implementation of transparent arms export control measures, the monitoring of transfers of arms and military equipment to countries in conflict, and the protection of human rights;* **98.**
(Argentina)

Amend to read as follows:

3. *Strongly encourages parliaments to enhance oversight of their governments’ foreign policy actions to ensure compliance with international law **and their international commitments**, including the implementation of transparent arms export control measures, the monitoring of transfers of arms and military equipment to countries in conflict, and the protection of human rights;* **99.**
(United Arab Emirates)

Amend to read as follows:

3. *Strongly encourages parliaments to enhance oversight of their governments’ foreign policy actions to ensure compliance with international law, including the implementation of transparent arms export control **and counter-terrorism** measures, the monitoring of transfers of arms and military equipment to countries in conflict, and the protection of human rights;* **100.**
(Czechia)

Amend to read as follows:

3. *Strongly encourages* parliaments to enhance oversight of their governments' foreign policy actions to ensure compliance with international law, including the implementation of transparent arms export control measures, the monitoring of transfers of arms and military equipment to countries in conflict, and ~~the protection of~~ **robustly safeguarding** human rights, **with particular attention to measures that prevent the use of such transferred weaponry on civilian populations and comprehensive efforts to ensure that such transfers do not contribute to human rights abuses, conflict escalation, or any actions that could deter or undermine prospects for sustainable peace;** 101.
- (South Africa)

Operative paragraph 4

Amend to read as follows:

4. *Advises* parliaments to monitor and promote respect for the ICJ's advisory opinions ~~on the legal implications of occupation and settlement activities;~~ 102.
- (Czechia)

Amend to read as follows:

4. *Advises* parliaments to monitor and promote respect for the ICJ's advisory opinions on the legal implications of **Israeli** occupation and settlement activities; 103.
- (Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

4. *Advises* parliaments to monitor and promote respect for the ICJ's advisory opinions on the legal implications of occupation and settlement activities, **and for the investigations of the ICC;** 104.
- (Sweden)

Amend to read as follows:

4. *Advises* parliaments to monitor and promote respect for the ICJ's advisory opinions on the legal implications of occupation and settlement activities; **including holding debates on the content of the advisory opinions and ensuring that governments take the necessary steps to comply with or consider the guidance provided by the ICJ;** 105.
- (South Africa)

New operative paragraph 4bis

- 4bis. *Underlines* the importance of the current proceedings before the ICJ and *urges* parliaments to encourage their governments to intervene in favour of the Palestinian people in these proceedings; 106.
- (Türkiye)

- 4bis. *Urges* parliaments to pressure relevant international organizations to demand that the United Nations and the Security Council enforce their resolutions on the Palestinian issue, including ceasing settlements and ensuring the rights of refugees; 107.
- (Qatar)

Operative paragraph 5

Amend to read as follows:

5. *Urges* parliaments to use their legislative powers to enact or amend laws that reinforce support for a two-State solution, ~~ensuring the recognition of both Israel and Palestine as independent sovereign States~~ **recognizing the right of all States to live in peace within secure and internationally recognized borders, and the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination, including the right to their own independent State;** 108.
- (Germany)

Amend to read as follows:

5. ***Urges Calls upon*** parliaments to use their legislative powers to enact or amend laws that reinforce support for a two-State solution, ~~ensuring the recognition of both Israel and Palestine as independent sovereign States~~ **of Israel and Palestine, living side by side in peace and security within recognized borders;** 109.

(Azerbaijan)

Amend to read as follows:

5. *Urges* parliaments to use their legislative powers to enact or amend laws that reinforce support for a two-State solution, ~~ensuring the recognition of both Israel and Palestine as independent sovereign States;~~ 110.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

5. *Urges* parliaments to use their legislative powers to enact or amend laws that reinforce support for a two-State solution, ~~ensuring the recognition of both Israel and Palestine as independent sovereign States;~~ **as comprising** independent sovereign States; 111.

(Italy)

Amend to read as follows:

5. *Urges* parliaments to use their legislative powers to enact or amend laws that reinforce support for a two-State solution, ensuring **security and** the recognition of both Israel and Palestine as independent sovereign States; 112.

(Czechia)

Amend to read as follows:

5. *Urges* parliaments to use their legislative powers to enact or amend laws that reinforce support for a two-State solution, ensuring the recognition of both Israel and Palestine as independent sovereign States, **and to adopt a resolution expressing support for a two-State solution and urging the government to pursue policies aligned with this goal;** 113.

(South Africa)

Amend to read as follows:

5. *Urges* parliaments to use their legislative powers to enact or amend laws that reinforce support for a two-State solution, ensuring the recognition of both Israel and Palestine as independent sovereign States, **and welcomes the participation of all parties who are willing to abide by peaceful negotiations;** 114.

(Sweden)

Operative paragraph 6

- Delete the paragraph. 115.

(Czechia)

Replace the existing text of operative paragraph 6 with the following:

6. ***Encourages*** parliaments to support diplomatic efforts that advance a peaceful resolution ensuring security, stability, and lasting coexistence between Israelis and Palestinians; 116.

(Argentina)

Amend to read as follows:

6. *Appeals* to parliaments to advocate for their governments to support the recognition of ~~the~~ **the** Palestinian statehood **right to self-determination**, ~~including the accession of Palestine as a full Member of the United Nations, as a key step towards a two-State solution,~~ and to back the implementation of a comprehensive peace process, led by the United Nations, aimed at achieving a just, lasting and comprehensive peace, **including the accession of Palestine as a full Member of the United Nations, as a key step towards a two-State solution;** 117.

(Germany)

Amend to read as follows:

6. *Appeals* to parliaments to advocate for their governments to support the recognition of Palestinian statehood, including the ~~accession~~ **admission** of Palestine as a full Member of the United Nations, as a key step towards a two-State solution, and to back the implementation of a comprehensive peace process, led by the United Nations, aimed at achieving a just, lasting and comprehensive peace; 118.

(Russian Federation)

Amend to read as follows:

6. *Appeals* to parliaments to advocate for their governments to support the recognition of Palestinian statehood, including the accession of Palestine as a full Member of the United Nations, as a key step **towards in the realization of** a two-State solution, and to back the implementation of a ~~comprehensive~~ peace process, ~~led by the United Nations~~, aimed at achieving a just, lasting and comprehensive peace **in the Middle East**; 119.

(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

6. *Appeals* to parliaments to advocate for their governments to support the recognition of Palestinian statehood, including the accession of Palestine as a full Member of the United Nations, as a key step towards a two-State solution, and to back the implementation of a comprehensive peace process, led by the United Nations, aimed at achieving a just, lasting and comprehensive peace, **including the withdrawal of Israel from the Palestinian territory occupied since 1967, including East Jerusalem**; 120.

(South Africa)

New operative paragraph 6bis

- 6bis. Urges parliaments to advocate for the comprehensive peace process to include the restitution of land and assets seized from any legal person since the occupation started in 1967, and the return of all cultural property and assets taken from Palestinians and Palestinian institutions, including archives and documents, efforts which are crucial for establishing trust and paving the way for a sustainable two-State solution;** 121.

(South Africa)

Operative paragraph 7

Amend to read as follows:

7. *Expresses its hope for* strengthened parliamentary diplomacy aimed at facilitating dialogue between Israeli and Palestinian representatives, supporting a two-State solution and fostering peaceful coexistence between the Israeli and Palestinian peoples, through direct engagement with inter-parliamentary institutions and networks, **civil society, non-governmental organizations**, multilateral parliamentary forums and relevant United Nations agencies; 122.

(Germany)

Operative paragraph 8

Amend to read as follows:

8. *Strongly encourages* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to engage in indirect parliamentary diplomacy, facilitated by neutral ~~third parties~~ **expert bodies, including but not limited to such as** the IPU, promoting dialogue and cooperation on shared issues of concern, including security, health, education, humanitarian access, economic development and environmental protection; 123.

(United Kingdom)

Amend to read as follows:

8. *Strongly encourages* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to engage in indirect parliamentary diplomacy **and mediation**, facilitated by neutral third parties such as the IPU **by using its good offices to promote**, ~~promoting~~ dialogue and cooperation **with and between parliamentarians in Israel and Palestine** on shared issues of concern, including security, health, education, humanitarian access, economic development and environmental protection; 124.

(Thailand)

Amend to read as follows:

8. *Strongly encourages* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to engage in indirect parliamentary diplomacy, facilitated by neutral third parties such as the IPU, promoting dialogue and cooperation on shared issues of concern, including security, health, **work**, education, **people-to-people contacts**, humanitarian access, economic development and environmental protection; 125.

(Germany)

Amend to read as follows:

8. *Strongly encourages* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to engage in indirect parliamentary diplomacy, facilitated by neutral third parties such as the IPU, promoting dialogue and cooperation on shared issues of concern, including security, health, **water, Jerusalem, settlements, borders, refugees**, education, humanitarian access, economic development and environmental protection; 126.
- (South Africa)*

Operative paragraph 9

Amend to read as follows:

9. *Invites* ~~parliaments~~ **relevant partners and expert bodies** to provide financial and technical support for electoral processes and their follow-up in due time in Palestine to allow for the holding of regular, free, fair and transparent elections, and to promote democracy, good governance, peace and security; 127.
- (United Kingdom)*

Amend to read as follows:

9. *Invites* parliaments to provide **legal**, financial and technical support for electoral processes and their follow-up in due time in Palestine to allow for the holding of regular, free, fair and transparent elections, and ~~to promote democracy, good governance, peace and security~~ **calls on parliaments to exert every possible effort to prevent the occupying State from obstructing the general elections in any part of the occupied land, specifically in East Jerusalem, which was occupied in 1967;** 128.
- (Palestine)*

New operative paragraph 9bis

- 9bis. **Supports** the Egyptian Plan for the Early Recovery and Reconstruction of Gaza, adopted by the Arab League and the Organization of Islamic Cooperation, which: maps out the process of reconstructing Gaza, while keeping the Palestinians in their lands, starting with an early recovery phase that would last for six months in which the humanitarian situation would be enhanced, paving the way for the next phases; envisions an independent committee of technocrats that would be responsible for the administration of Gaza; and entails the training of Palestinian police personnel to be redeployed in Gaza after the end of the war, in addition to offering the dispatch of international peacekeeping troops through a Security Council Resolution; 129.
- (Egypt)*

New operative paragraph 9ter

- 9ter. **Welcomes** the international conference on reconstructing Gaza to be held in Cairo, and *encourages* the international community to participate in accelerating the rehabilitation and reconstruction of Gaza; 130.
- (Egypt)*

Operative paragraph 10

- Delete the paragraph. 131.
- (United Kingdom)*

Amend to read as follows:

10. *Urges* parliaments to participate in, ~~and the IPU to facilitate and coordinate,~~ monitoring of the political situation and electoral processes in both Israel and Palestine, including through the deployment of election observation missions **and the IPU to facilitate and coordinate electoral assistance;** 132.
- (South Africa)*

Amend to read as follows:

10. *Urges* parliaments to participate in, and the IPU to facilitate and coordinate, monitoring of the political situation and electoral processes in both Israel and Palestine, including through the deployment of election observation missions, **subject to the IPU's available budgetary resources and in conformity with international principles and standards;** 133.
- (Canada)*

New operative paragraph 10bis

- 10bis. Calls on the parliaments of Israel and Palestine to facilitate the task of parliamentary delegations when monitoring the political situation and electoral processes in both Israel and Palestine, including through the deployment of election observation missions, providing technical and technological assistance and support, and when discussing issues and shared challenges;** 134.
(United Arab Emirates)

Operative paragraph 11

Amend to read as follows:

11. *Calls on* parliaments, including regional parliamentary bodies, to provide, and on the IPU to facilitate and coordinate, technical assistance, including legislative capacity-building support to ~~the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine~~ **recognized Palestinian institutions**, with the aim of strengthening their core parliamentary functions in support of peace, democracy and a two-State solution, including the promotion of State-building and the rule of law, legislative reform, oversight of government actions, citizens' engagement, and effective participation in international peacebuilding processes; 135.
(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

11. *Calls on* parliaments, including regional parliamentary bodies, to provide, and on the IPU to facilitate and coordinate, technical assistance, including legislative capacity-building support to the Parliaments of Israel, ~~and~~ Palestine **and Lebanon – recognizing that the Israeli-Palestinian conflict has had significant repercussions on the stability of the entire region, particularly on Lebanon, where it has exacerbated internal divisions and heightened security risks –** with the aim of strengthening their core parliamentary functions in support of peace, democracy and a two-State solution, including the promotion of State-building and the rule of law, legislative reform, oversight of government actions, citizens' engagement, and effective participation in international peacebuilding processes; 136.
(Italy)

Amend to read as follows:

11. *Calls on* parliaments, including regional parliamentary bodies, to provide, and on the IPU to facilitate and coordinate, technical assistance, including **human, institutional and** legislative capacity-building support to the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine, **guided by the IPU Common Principles for Support to Parliaments**, with the aim of strengthening their core parliamentary functions in support of peace, democracy and a two-State solution, including the promotion of State-building and the rule of law, legislative reform, oversight of government actions, citizens' engagement, **encouraging women's participation, promoting the principle of equal opportunities, improving the management of the electoral process**, and effective participation in international peacebuilding processes; 137.
(United Arab Emirates)

New operative paragraph 11bis

- 11bis. Calls upon the IPU to organize field visits of parliamentary delegations to Palestinian territories to assess the situation on the ground and support the steadfastness of the Palestinian people;** 138.
(Qatar)

Operative paragraph 12

Amend to read as follows:

12. *Invites* regional parliamentary bodies to leverage their unique position to share good practices encouraging cross-border cooperation and joint actions on economic development and shared challenges such as water management and environmental protection to support parliamentary diplomacy and foster peace in the Middle East region, **and calls for the facilitation of access for parliamentarians and an inter-parliamentary commission to Gaza, enabling them to assess the situation on the ground, engage in dialogue with local stakeholders, and contribute to efforts aimed at humanitarian support, reconstruction and long-term stability;** 139.
(Italy)

Operative paragraph 13

Amend to read as follows:

13. *Encourages* the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine to adopt and implement gender-responsive legislation and policies that protect ~~the rights and dignity of women and girls,~~ **and promote the full enjoyment of all human rights by all women and girls and their empowerment**, prevent gender-based violence, and promote the role of women as peacebuilders; 140.
- (Sweden)*

Operative paragraph 14

Amend to read as follows:

14. *Urges* parliaments to promote, in the Middle East region, the creation of initiatives that support peace education, youth empowerment, non-violence programmes aimed at fostering a culture of peace and coexistence, **civil society engagement**, mutual understanding including through interfaith and intercultural dialogue, and prevention of violent extremism, while prioritizing the principles of the Women, Peace and Security, and Youth, Peace and Security agendas; 141.
- (Germany)*

Amend to read as follows:

14. *Urges* parliaments to promote, in the Middle East region, the creation of initiatives that support peace education, youth empowerment, non-violence programmes aimed at fostering a culture of peace and coexistence, mutual understanding including through interfaith and intercultural dialogue, and prevention of violent extremism, while prioritizing the principles of the Women, Peace and Security, and Youth, Peace and Security agendas, **based on the principles of human security**; 142.
- (Sweden)*

New operative paragraph 14bis

- 14bis. Emphasizes the need to address the root causes of violence, including ending incitement to terrorism, ensuring education for peace, and dismantling terror infrastructure in both Gaza and the West Bank;** 143.
- (Argentina)*

Operative paragraph 15

Amend to read as follows:

15. *Also urges* parliaments to promote a common security approach in the pursuit of a two-State solution, recognizing that the security of both the Israeli and Palestinian peoples is interdependent, and to take measures **such as promoting dialogue, cooperation on security matters, and joint initiatives** that build mutual trust, ensure the protection of civilians, and prevent actions that exacerbate tensions; 144.
- (South Africa)*

15. *Also urges* parliaments to promote a common security approach in the pursuit of a two-State solution, recognizing that the security of both the Israeli and Palestinian peoples is interdependent, and to take measures that build mutual trust, ensure the protection of civilians, **continuously strive for the peaceful co-existence of both peoples in both States** and prevent actions that exacerbate tensions; 145.
- (Netherlands)*

New operative paragraph 15bis

- 15bis. Encourages parliaments to support initiatives that contribute to the implementation of the two-State solution, including the Global Alliance for the Implementation of the Two-State Solution and the High-Level International Conference for the Peaceful Settlement of the Question of Palestine and the Implementation of the Two-State Solution, provided for in United Nations General Assembly resolution [79/81](#) (2024), which France will co-chair with Saudi Arabia in June 2025,** 146.
- (France)*

New operative paragraph 16bis

- 16bis. Calls upon the IPU, in light of its cooperation agreement and strategic partnerships with the United Nations, to work on enhancing cooperation, consultation and joint coordination as a basic step towards the two-State solution and to support a just, lasting and comprehensive peace;** 147.
(United Arab Emirates)

Operative paragraph 17

- Delete the paragraph. 148.
(United Kingdom)

Amend to read as follows:

17. ~~Recommends that the IPU transform~~ **strengthen** its Committee on Middle East Questions ~~into a Strategic Task Force on the Middle East, including through expanding its membership so that it is~~ composed of equal numbers of representatives from all IPU geopolitical groups, with a mandate to support dialogue and facilitate **direct**/indirect parliamentary diplomacy between the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine, ~~and to monitor and report on commitments related to humanitarian access, the protection of vulnerable groups and peace education,~~ as well as **to address and monitor key developments related to peace and humanitarian issues in the broader Middle East region.** ~~steps taken towards the achievement of a two-State solution, taking into account the global impact of the conflict.~~ 149.
(Netherlands, Palestine, Switzerland)

Amend to read as follows:

17. ~~Recommends that the IPU~~ **examine the value of transforming** its Committee on Middle East Questions into a Strategic Task Force on the Middle East, ~~composed with a gender-balanced composition~~ of equal numbers of representatives from all IPU geopolitical groups, with a mandate to support dialogue and facilitate indirect parliamentary diplomacy between the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine, and to monitor and report on commitments related to humanitarian access, the protection of vulnerable groups, **security conditions**, and peace education, as well as steps taken towards the achievement of a two-State solution, taking into account the global impact of the conflict. 150.
(Canada)

Amend to read as follows:

17. ~~Recommends that the IPU transform~~ its Committee on Middle East Questions into a Strategic Task Force on the Middle East, composed of equal numbers of representatives from all IPU geopolitical groups, with a mandate to support dialogue and facilitate indirect parliamentary diplomacy between the Parliaments of Israel and Palestine, and to monitor and report on commitments related to humanitarian access, the protection of vulnerable groups and peace education, as well as steps taken towards the achievement of a two-State solution, taking into account the global impact of the conflict, **and calls on the IPU to provide support to the parliaments of neighbouring countries, particularly Lebanon, by facilitating the exchange of good practices and strengthening parliamentary diplomacy across the Middle East region, with the aim of fostering stability, cooperation and regional peacebuilding efforts.** 151.
(Italy)

TITLE

Modify the title as follows:

The role of parliaments in advancing a two-State solution in ~~Palestine~~ **152.**
(Canada)

Modify the title as follows:

The role of parliaments in advancing a two-State solution in ~~Palestine~~ **to the Israeli-** **153.**
Palestinian Conflict *(Russian Federation)*

Modify the title as follows:

The role of parliaments in advancing a two-State solution in ~~in~~ **between Israel and** Palestine **154.**
(Argentina)

Modify the title as follows:

The role of parliaments in advancing a two-State solution in ~~Palestine~~ **based on United** **155.**
Nations resolutions and international law *(United Kingdom, Sweden)*

Delete the title and replace with the following:

Advancing a Middle East Peace Based on the Abraham Accords and the Defeat of **156.**
Terrorism *(Israel)*