

# Yemen

Decision adopted by the Committee on the Human Rights of Parliamentarians at its 162<sup>nd</sup> session (virtual session, 31 October 2020)



Yemeni members of parliament vote in Sana'a on 24 June 2000 to approve the 12 June border accord signed with Saudi Arabia. © Khaled Fazaa/AFP

YEM-79 - Yasser Ahmed Salem al-Awadhi

YEM-80 - Yahya Ali al-Raee

YEM-81 - Saleh Ismail Abu Adel

YEM-82 - Abd Al-Aziz al-Janid

YEM-83 - Amine Ahmed Makharesh

YEM-84 - Faysal al-Shawafi

YEM-85 - Muhsin al-Ansi

YEM-86 - Qasem Hussein al-Hadha'a

YEM-87 - Ahmad al-Aqaari

YEM-88 - Ali Abd Allah Abu Haliga

YEM-89 - Mohamed Yahya al-Hawri

YEM-90 - Mansour ali Wasel

YEM-91 - Ahmad Mohammad al-Dhubaibi

YEM-92 - Abdo Mohammad Beshr

YEM-93 - Khaled Mawjoud al-Saadi

YEM-94 - Khaled Mohammad Qasim al-Ansi

YEM-95 - Saleh Qaid al-Sharji

YEM-96 - Ahmed Mohsen al-Nuwaira

YEM-97 - Mohammad ali Siwar

YEM-98 - Abd al-Wali al-Jabri

## Alleged human rights violations

√ Abduction

✓ Threats, acts of intimidation

#### Case YEM-COLL-02

Yemen: Parliament affiliated to the IPU

Victims: 20 male members of parliament

**Qualified complainant(s):** Section I.(1)(a) of the Committee Procedure (Annex I)

Submission of complaints: October

2019, July 2020

Recent IPU decision(s): - - -

Recent IPU mission(s): - - -

Recent Committee hearing(s): - - -

## Recent follow-up:

- Communication from Yemen: July 2020
- Communications from the complainants: July and October 2020
- Communication to Yemen: September 2020
- Communication addressed to the complainants: September 2020

- √ Failure to respect parliamentary immunity
- ✓ Impunity
- ✓ Other violations: Assassination attempt

### A. Summary of the case

This case concerns 20 members of the Yemeni Parliament, allegedly all elected during the 2003 parliamentary elections for a six-year term and who remain members of parliament in accordance with the Yemeni Constitution.

Since the beginning of the political crisis in 2011 and the outbreak of the war in Yemen in 2015, two different factions claim to embody the Yemeni Parliament: the Houthi militia, which control parliament in Sana'a in addition to other institutions in the territories under their control; and the parliamentarians who fled Sana'a and engage with the internationally recognized government of President Abdrabbuh Mansur Hadi.

The present case concerns 19 members of parliament, who remained in Sana'a and allegedly suffer attacks carried out by the coalition forces led by Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, and one member who is alleged to have suffered human rights violations by the Houthis due to his support for the internationally recognized government.

#### B. Decision

The Committee on the Human Rights of Parliamentarians

- Notes that the complaint was submitted in due form by qualified complainants under Section
   I.1.(a) of the Procedure for the examination and treatment of complaints (Annex I of the Revised Rules and Practices of the Committee on the Human Rights of Parliamentarians);
- 2. *Notes* that the complaint concerns 20 members of parliament at the time of the initial allegations;
- 3. Notes that the complaint concerns allegations of abduction, threats and acts of intimidation, failure to respect parliamentary immunity, impunity and an assassination attempt, allegations that fall within the Committee's mandate;
- 4. *Considers*, therefore, that the complaint is admissible with regard to the provisions of Section IV of the Procedure for the examination and treatment of complaints; and *declares* itself competent to examine the case.